Supplemental Material

CBE—Life Sciences Education O'Leary *et al*.

Supplementary Material

Supplemental Table S1. Logistic regression model for propensity score estimates that predict a student's likelihood of taking LS30A versus Math 3A (*N*=909).

	В	S.E.	Wald	Exp(B)	Significance	
Constant ^a	-10.770	1.907	31.898	0.000	0.000	***
Sex: Female	-0.321	0.158	4.157	0.725	0.041	*
Race: AAPI ^b	0.085	0.193	0.197	1.089	0.657	
Race: Black	0.237	0.496	0.229	1.268	0.632	
Race: International ^c	-0.037	0.461	0.006	0.964	0.936	
Race: Hispanic	-0.309	0.293	1.116	0.734	0.291	
Race: Other (inc. unknown)	-0.139	0.465	0.090	0.870	0.765	
Pell Grant Recipient	-0.218	0.183	1.421	0.804	0.233	
First Generation, 4-yr Graduate	0.108	0.202	0.286	1.114	0.593	
High School GPA	1.231	0.366	11.311	3.426	0.001	***
SAT Math Score	0.007	0.001	25.852	1.007	0.000	***
AP Biology Exam: Scored 3 or Higher	0.363	0.164	4.890	1.438	0.027	*
AP Calculus Exam: Scored 3 or Higher	-0.818	0.167	24.100	0.441	0.000	***
PEERS Participant ^d	1.193	0.388	9.461	3.296	0.002	**
Life Sciences Major	-0.257	0.218	1.387	0.774	0.239	

^aReference category for all race variables is "White". ^bAAPI refers to students identifying as Asian American and/or Pacific Islander. ^cThe university codes international students' race or ethnicity as "foreign". Here we will simply refer to this race/ethnicity group as International students. ^dThe Program for Excellence in Education and Research in the Sciences (PEERS) is a cohort-based undergraduate STEM student retention initiative that recruits students from race/ethnicity groups underrepresented in STEM, low-income students, and students who enter the institution with challenging life circumstances. *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

Summary of Survey Administration Protocol: A post-survey was administered to students at the end of LS30A and again at the end of LS30B. These surveys included closed- and openended questions. Here we highlight our analysis of responses from a subset of closed-ended questions addressing affective gains in student confidence, relevance, and classroom climate. Survey data was collected in the LS30A and LS30B courses through winter term 2016 as part of the grant-funded program evaluation. 11.5% of invited students responded to the post-survey administered at the end of LS30A and LS30B, yielding a total of 332 responses (*N*=263 for LS30A, *N*=69 for LS30B). Post-survey results are shown in **Supplemental Table S2**.

Supplemental Table S2. Post-survey results indicating the percentage of LS30A or LS30B students (*N* = 332) who "agree somewhat" or "strongly agree" with the following statements.

Confidence	% of students	
This course increased my confidence in my science ability.	74.8	
This course increased my confidence in my math ability.	79.7	
Relevance		
The coursework was relevant to my academic major.	90.8	
The coursework was relevant to my professional goals.	86.0	
I saw the real-life application or relevance of what I learned.	94.2	
Classroom Climate		
The instructor encouraged collaboration among students.	93.3	
I received feedback that helped me learn and improve.	82.1	
I look forward to taking more courses in the life sciences.	90.9	

Supplemental Figure S1. Student Ratings of Instruction (SRI) instrument containing the questions gauging student interest before (Q3.1) and after (Q3.2) completing their math course.



